## CITY of ALBUQUERQUE TWENTY FOURTH COUNCIL

со	UNCI	L BILL NO. <u>O-20-4</u> ENACTMENT NO
SPONSORED BY: Pat Davis		
v tion	1	ORDINANCE
	2	UPDATING "CIVIL EMERGENCY POWERS," SECTIONS 2-9-1-1 THROUGH 2-9-
	3	1-7, OF THE REVISED ORDINANCES OF ALBUQUERQUE, AND "OFFICE OF
	4	EMERGENCY PREPAREDNESS", SECTION 2-9-2-1 THROUGH 2-9-2-2.
	5	BE IT ORDAINED BY THE COUNCIL, THE GOVERNING BODY OF THE CITY OF
	6	ALBUQUERQUE:
	7	SECTION 1. The City's code of ordinances addressing Civil Emergency
	8	Powers is updated as follows:
	9	"PART 1: CIVIL EMERGENCY POWERS
	10	§ 2-9-1-1 DEFINITIONS.
	11	For the purpose of §§ 2-9-1-1 et seq. the following definitions shall apply
] - New - Deletion	12	unless the context clearly indicates or requires a different meaning.
[ <u>Bracketed/Underscored Material]</u> - New [ <u>Bracketed/Strikethrough Material</u> ] - Deleti		BOMB. Any can, bottle, box or other container, having therein a chemical
	14	agent or a combination of chemical agents or other substances with a means
	15	installed to activate such substances which when activated will cause fire or
	16	explosion.
	17	CIVIL EMERGENCY.
		(1) A riot. Any use of force or violence, or any threat to use force
	19	or violence, if accompanied by the immediate power of execution, which
	20	threatens to result in acts described in division (4) below by three or more
	21	persons acting together, and without authority of law, which cannot be
	22	controlled or stopped under existing conditions and authority, is a riot.
	23	(2) Unlawful assembly consisting of three or more persons
	24	assembling together with intent to do any unlawful act described in division
	25	(4) below with force or violence against the person or property of another, and
	26	who make any overt act to carry out such unlawful purpose, or who do a

lawful act in an unlawful, violent or tumultuous manner, which cannot be
 controlled or stopped under existing conditions or authority.

3 (3) A natural disaster or a [manmade human-caused] calamity,
4 including but not limited to flood, conflagration, cyclone, tornado, earthquake
5 [technological disruption, cyberattack] or explosion occurring within or
6 affecting property within the city limits of the city which endangers life and
7 property to such extent that extraordinary measures must be taken to protect
8 the public health, safety and welfare.

9 (4) [An actual or eminent outbreak, or reasonable threat of an
10 actual or eminent outbreak, of any infectious disease that presents an unusual

threat to the health or safety of the residents of the City, or threatens to
 <u>unreasonably strain the medical or emergency service resources available in</u>
 the City.

(5) ]Unlawful activities, such as looting, arson, fire bombing,
sniping, interference with emergency vehicles, widespread criminal damage to
property, which in the opinion of the Mayor based upon consultation with the
Chief of Police cannot be controlled nor stopped under existing conditions
and authority without unduly further endangering life or property.

CURFEW. That period of time as declared by the Mayor during which no person or persons shall be upon the public streets, sidewalks, grounds or semi-public property either on foot or in vehicles of any type within the city, except, however, that persons authorized by the Mayor by administrative order shall not be subject to the curfew.

MAYOR. The Mayor of the city or his designated representative.

MOLOTOV COCKTAIL. A bottle or other type container, containing gasoline or any other inflammable matter to which has been inserted or attached a fuse type wick or any similar contrivance.

§ 2-9-1-2 BOMBS OR MISSILES PROHIBITED.

No person shall make, carry, possess or use any type of Molotov Cocktail,
gasoline or any other type of bomb within the corporate limits of the city.

31 § 2-9-1-3 [MAYORAL PROCLAMATION;] EMERGENCY POWERS.

32 Whenever the Mayor shall[,] after consultation with the [Chief of Police

33 <u>Director of the City Office of Emergency Management,</u>] find that a civil

emergency exists as defined herein and that invocation of the extraordinary
powers conferred herein is necessary to ensure or to restore the public peace,
[or to help preserve and maintain the health, safety, and welfare of the general
public,] he shall forthwith proclaim in writing the existence of such
emergency. Upon such determination the Mayor is hereby empowered to
invoke any or all of the following provisions:

7 To declare hours of curfew upon all or any portion of the city thereby (A) 8 requiring all persons in such designated curfew areas to forthwith remove 9 themselves from the public streets, alleys, parks or other public or semi-public 10 places. The curfew shall be declared by proclamation which shall be delivered 11 to the Chief of Police, who shall see that copies thereof are delivered to all 12 news media within the city and who shall also use public address systems to 13 notify the public of said proclamation and curfew hours and warn the public 14 that violation of said curfew constitutes a misdemeanor and violators are 15 subject to arrest.

(B) To close any and all streets, alleys and other public ways in the city
to the public whenever it is necessary for the preservation of life and property
and the maintenance of law and order.

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(C) Order the closing of all retail package liquor stores and outlets.

(D) Order the closing of all bars and other establishments selling intoxicating liquor or beer by the drink.

(E) Order the discontinuance of selling, distributing or giving away gasoline or other liquid flammable or combustible products in any container other than a gasoline tank properly affixed to a motor vehicle said sale to be limited to not more than one gallon per motor vehicle, or in the alternative, order the closing of gasoline stations and other establishments, the chief activity of which is the sale, distribution or dispensing of liquid flammable or combustible products.

(F) Order the discontinuance of selling, distributing, dispensing or
giving away of any firearms or ammunition of any character whatsoever, or in
the alternative, order the closing of all establishments or portions thereof
where arms and/or ammunition are kept for sale or distribution.

- 1 (G) [Order the closing of places of mass assembly, including theaters, 2 clubs and performance and athletic venues. Order the closing of places of institutional childcare or education 3 **(H)** 4 such as daycares, preschools, and private educational institutions. Order that places of private employment take reasonable measures 5 (1) 6 (as determined by each employer) to minimize any exposures to unusual 7 infectious diseases or health risks to employees and customers by, for 8 example, additional cleaning and sanitization protocols, partial or full 9 closures, or authorizing non-essential employees to work from home or take 10 leave, or deploying social distancing protocols. 11 Cancel city sponsored events and gatherings, cancel or impose (J) 12 limitations or special protocols for the provision of City services and the use 13 of city facilities, and authorize the redistribution or rededication of city 14 resources and budgetary appropriations as necessary to help address or 15 combat the proclaimed emergency. Enter any agreements authorizing the use of City owned property by 16 (K) 17 third parties, or agreements for the City's use of non-city owned property, Bracketed/Strikethrough Material] - Deletion 18 outside of the usual requirements for City real property transactions Bracketed/Underscored Material] - New 19 prescribed ROA 1994 § 5-2-1 et. seq. as necessary to help address or combat 20 the proclaimed emergency. 21 (L)1 Issue such other orders as are imminently necessary for the 22 protection of life and property. 23 § 2-9-1-4 PUBLICATION OF ORDERS. 24 [All The Mayor shall immediately deliver a copy of the declaration and all] 25 orders issued pursuant to authority contained in § 2-9-1-3 [regulating or 26 prohibiting the conduct of business shall be delivered] to the [Albuguergue] 27 Police Department [who shall forthwith, Albuquerque Fire and Rescue, all 28 major media outlets serving the City, and the President of the City Council. 29 The Mayor shall also post a copy of all such orders to the City's website, 30 distribute them through the City's primary social media accounts, and take 31 such additional reasonable measures necessary to] inform [the operator or
  - 32 persons in charge of the business affected, advising them that failure to
  - 33 comply with the order constitutes a violation of §§ 2-9-1-1 et seq. for which

- 1 they may be arrested impacted persons and businesses of the emergency
- 2 <u>declaration and associated emergency orders</u>].
- 3 § 2-9-1-5 [DURATION AND] EXTENSION OF EMERGENCY PROCLAMATION.
- 4 Any emergency proclaimed in accordance with the provisions of §§ 2-9-1-1
- 5 et seq. shall [take effect immediately, and] terminate [after 48 hours upon the
- 6 date set forth by the proclamation, not to exceed seven (7) days] from the
- 7 issuance thereof, or [may terminate sooner] upon the issuance of a
- 8 proclamation [by the Mayor] determining an emergency no longer exists,
- 9 whichever occurs first; provided, however, that [such any] emergency
- 10 [proclamation] may be [sooner] terminated by [resolution of] the City Council
- 11 [prior to the termination of 48 hours] or may be extended [by resolution of the
- 12 <u>Council as originally proclaimed or with amendments</u>] for [any] such
- 13 additional periods of time as deemed necessary by the City Council [up to a
- 14 <u>maximum of ninety (90) days per proclamation]</u>.
- 15 § 2-9-1-6 FAILURE TO OBEY.
- Every person remaining present at the place of any riot or unlawful assembly after they have been ordered to disperse by the police or any other lawful authority, [or who fails to comply with any order or directive set forth pursuant to this ordinance,] except those public officers and persons assisting them in attempting to disperse the same [or comply with an order or directive or administer emergency services], shall be deemed guilty of a violation of §§ 2-9-1-1 et seq.
- 23 [§ 2-9-1-7 NON LIMITATION OR INTERFERENCE WITH OTHER AUTHORITY
- 24 Nothing herein is intended to limit the power or authority of the Mayor with
- 25 respect to the control and management of City resources and facilities that
- 26 generally exists even outside the existence of a civil emergency. However,
- 27 notwithstanding the emergency powers authorized herein, closures or
- 28 limitations for any office or place of gathering or meeting necessary for
- 29 <u>carrying out the business of the City Council may occur only by order of the</u>
- 30 President of the City Council.]"
- 31 SECTION 2. The City's code of ordinances sections addressing the Office
  32 of Emergency Preparedness is updated as follows:
- 33 "§ 2-9-2-1 OFFICE OF EMERGENCY [PREPAREDNESS MANAGEMENT].

(A) There is hereby established under the executive branch of the
 government of the city in accordance with Section 12-10-5 NMSA 1978, an
 Office of Emergency [Preparedness Management] consisting of:

4 (1) A [Coordinator <u>Director</u>] of Emergency [Preparedness
5 <u>Management</u>], appointed by and responsible to the Mayor of the city.

6 (2) Such additional professional and administrative staff as may
7 be required to effectively carry out the city's emergency [preparedness
8 <u>management</u>] programs.

9 (3) During periods of emergency, all other city officers and
10 employees, together with those forces enrolled to aid the Office of Emergency
11 [Preparedness Management], shall be considered as part of the Office of
12 Emergency [Preparedness Management].

13 The purpose of the Office of Emergency [Preparedness Management] **(B)** 14 is to coordinate the efforts of all city agencies and employees, and non-15 governmental agencies in the preparation of contingency plans for any 16 emergency endangering the lives and property of the [citizens residents] of 17 the city. It shall be the duty of the Office of Emergency [Preparedness 18 Management] to coordinate the development of plans for the effective 19 employment of municipal resources to protect the lives and health of the 20 [citizens residents] of the city, and the private and public property therein from 21 the effects of natural or [man human]-caused disasters, including [any 'civil 22 emergency' as defined within Section 2-9-1-1, above, and any] acts of war, and 23 to coordinate the implementation of said plans during periods of emergency. 24 Such plans shall be coordinated with those of Bernalillo County and the State 25 Office of Emergency Preparedness.

§ 2-9-2-2 [<del>COORDINATOR</del> <u>DIRECTOR</u>] OF EMERGENCY [<del>PREPAREDNESS</del> <u>MANAGEMENT</u>].

(A) The [Coordinator Director] shall be the executive head of the Office
of Emergency [Preparedness Management] and shall be responsible to the
Mayor for the organization, administration, and operation of the Office of
Emergency [Preparedness Management] and all of the city's emergency
[preparedness management] programs. The [Coordinator Director] shall
coordinate the city's emergency [preparedness management] programs with

programs of like kind placed into effect by the County of Bernalillo, private
 [citizens persons], and all nongovernmental agencies, and shall act as a
 liaison and fully cooperate with the emergency [preparedness management]
 agencies of the federal government and the State of New Mexico and its
 political subdivisions.

6 (B) Subject to approval by the Mayor, the [Coordinator Director] shall act
7 for the government of the city in all matters pertaining to emergency
8 [preparedness management], including the obligation of such municipal funds
9 as may be appropriated for emergency [preparedness management] purposes.
10 (C) The [Coordinator Director] shall prepare and submit an annual

proposed budget for the Office of Emergency [Preparedness Management]
expenditures to the Mayor.

13 (D) The [Coordinator <u>Director</u>] shall perform such other duties as the
14 Mayor shall prescribe."

SECTION 3. SEVERABILITY. If any section, paragraph, sentence, clause,
word or phrase of this Ordinance is for any reason held to be invalid or
unenforceable by any court of competent jurisdiction, such decision shall not
affect the validity of the remaining provisions of this Ordinance. The Council
hereby declares that it would have passed this Ordinance and each section,
paragraph, sentence, clause, word or phrase thereof irrespective of any
provision being declared unconstitutional or otherwise invalid.

SECTION 4. COMPILATION. Sections 1 and 2 of this Ordinance shall amend, be incorporated in and complied as part of the Revised Ordinances of Albuquerque, New Mexico, 1994.

SECTION 5. EMERGENCY MEASURE; EFFECTIVE DATE. This ordinance is passed and approved as an emergency measure and takes effect immediately upon publication by title and general summary.